#### **Volunteers**

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US Army Corps of Engineers
BUILDING STRONG®



#### What You will Learn

- How volunteers can be used to augment your existing project to carry out the Corps mission
- The volunteer's role in project operations and their limitations
- How to care for and retain your volunteers



#### What Volunteers Can Do

- ER/EP 1130-2-500, Chapter 10 provide policy, guidance, and procedures for the Corps Volunteer Program. Recently updated 13 March 2013
- Volunteers can perform almost any task that a paid employee can do, provided they have received training or have experience.
- They can perform duties that once were, or are currently performed by Corps employees.
- Examples include boat operations, mowing, maintenance work, vehicle operation, gate attendants and fee collectors.
- Volunteers have the same benefits of protection as Federal employees under the Federal Employee's Compensation Act and the Tort Claims Act



# What Volunteers Cannot Do

- Enforce Title 36
- Volunteers will not be used to displace any personnel of the Corps of Engineers.



## Why You Need Volunteers

- Budget realities do not allow you to accomplish your mission with the staff you have.
- Volunteers are your link to the local community. They are often some of the best advocates of the Corps of Engineers and our partners.
- Volunteers have unique skills and abilities that you can draw on...
   from a lifetime of experience to the strength and enthusiasm of youth.



#### Who Can Volunteer

- Citizens of the United States
- Children with parental consent
- Convict crews (non violent offenders)
- Corporate volunteers
- NEW! Legal alien/permanent residents with proper documentation



#### Where to Find Volunteers

- Look far and near. Look to your local community for some, and look nationwide through Workamper News for others.
- Be honest in describing what duties you will expect your volunteers to perform.
- Accurately describe the living conditions.



# Strategies for Volunteer Success





# What are we supposed to do?

(Tips on how to save the volunteer coordinator's sanity)

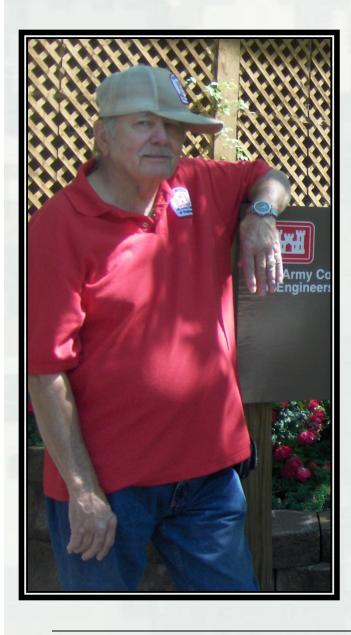






Hi! My name is Bob.
I love to volunteer and stay busy. I will worry you to DEATH if you do not have something for me to do.





- Create repeatable work
- Make equipment accessible
- Define clear boundaries (i.e. good hearts do not necessarily equate to good carpenters)



# Repeatable Work



- front desk
- swim beach patrol
- playground inspections
- litter cleanup
- campground maintenance
- landscaping
- interpretative programs

Tip: Make all necessary equipment available without a ranger's assistance if possible.



# Hold Weekly Meetings!!!

- Discuss work schedule
- Allow staff to address volunteers
- Go around the room and give volunteers opportunity to provide ideas and concerns



Weekly volunteer meetings were a BIG and unexpected hit at W. Kerr Scott Reservoir



# 11<sup>th</sup> Commandment Know Thy Volunteers!





# **Retired Navy**





Guess what he likes?



Courtesy boat inspections during busy holidays





Water safety programs



#### Ms. Creative



Georgie organized a successful story telling festival at an underutilized amphitheatre. All proceeds benefited a local literacy program. This event was a very positive community outreach effort.



#### Mr. Wizard & Mr. Fix it



- boosted wireless internet signal
- created scope of work for new volunteer campsites
- electrician

- master carpenter
- major work on government house renovation



# Ms. Active (Don't put her behind a desk)







# The Volunteer Village

How W. Kerr Scott went from good to GREAT!



#### **Must Have**

- Water
- Electric (50 amp)
- Dump station access

#### **VERY Nice!**

- Onsite sewage
- Washer/dryer access
- Wireless internet

# Setting up "The Village"





# W. Kerr Scott's Village was built in an unused day use area



- 4 sites
- Onsite water, electric and sewage
- Wireless internet
- Laundry room (SUPER popular)
- Walking distance to visitor center



#### Avoid This!!!

(verbatim quotes from volunteers)

"I've met some surly rangers in my time"

"They didn't really care about the volunteer program"

"They told us we were just volunteers"



## Do This!!!

- Create a sense of community (you can't force or fake it but you can foster it)
- CONSTANTLY inquire about good volunteers' future plans. Let them know you want them back.
- HAVE FUN. Having fun and spending time with volunteers trumps any certificate.





## Reimbursable Expenses

- Volunteers do not receive any salary, but in some cases may be reimbursed for actual out-of-pocket expenses.
- Reimbursement is not required, should be approved in advance, and identified on the Volunteer Agreement.
- Some expenses might include local transportation costs and meals during duty hours.
- Reimbursement is authorized by ER1130-2-500, Ch. 10. Document the incidental expenses on Standard Form 1164, Claim for Reimbursement and follow your district's procedure.



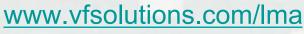


# Volunteer Clothing



- Volunteers are the front line of the Corps to the public.
- Volunteers that come in contact with the public may be identified with Corps volunteer apparel.
- Shirts, hats, vests, jackets, nametags, and patches are available to identify volunteers and provide recognition.

These items are available through VF Solutions:





















# Recognition





- Presidential Volunteer Service Award. Must have 500 hours to qualify. This is a free service.
  - http://www.presidentialserviceawards.gov/
- The Corps cannot furnish gifts.
- The Corps can issue certificates of appreciation
- Say "Thank you!"





# References/Links

- National Volunteer Clearinghouse:
  - ► 800-VOL-TEER (800-865-8337)
  - www.lrn.usace.army.mil/volunteer
  - ▶ POC: Allison Walker (615) 736-7988

- www.volunteer.gov
- Volunteer application: Optional Form 301 (Can be downloaded at <a href="http://corpslakes.usace.army.mil/employees/volunteer/volunteer.cfm">http://corpslakes.usace.army.mil/employees/volunteer/volunteer.cfm</a>)
- Volunteer Agreement: Optional Form 301A
- NRM Gateway: (policies, procedures, forms, handbooks, FAQS, etc.)
   <a href="http://corpslakes.usace.army.mil/employees/volunteer/volunteer.cfm">http://corpslakes.usace.army.mil/employees/volunteer/volunteer.cfm</a>
- Volunteer Program Webinar: May 8 at 10:00 am Pacific



#### Review

- Volunteers are the Corps' most utilized form of partnership.
- Volunteers can do almost any kind of work for the Corps except policy making and law/regulatory enforcement.
- Volunteers are protected for Worker's Compensation and Tort Claims
- As of March 13, 2013 we can now accept legal alien/permanent residents as volunteers (but at the time the test was printed, this was not the case so take note...)
- Volunteers can be reimbursed for certain expenses and provided clothing and safety gear
- The Corps does not have the authority to purchase gifts or awards for volunteers.